

**CURTORIM**



**SHOBIT AMCHO ADARSH GANV**

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## **CURTORIM as a Model Village**

Curtorim village has long standing legacy of rich natural and cultural heritage and represent some of the traditional knowledge of Goa through agricultural practices. The Village is very rich in Flora and Fauna Diversity.

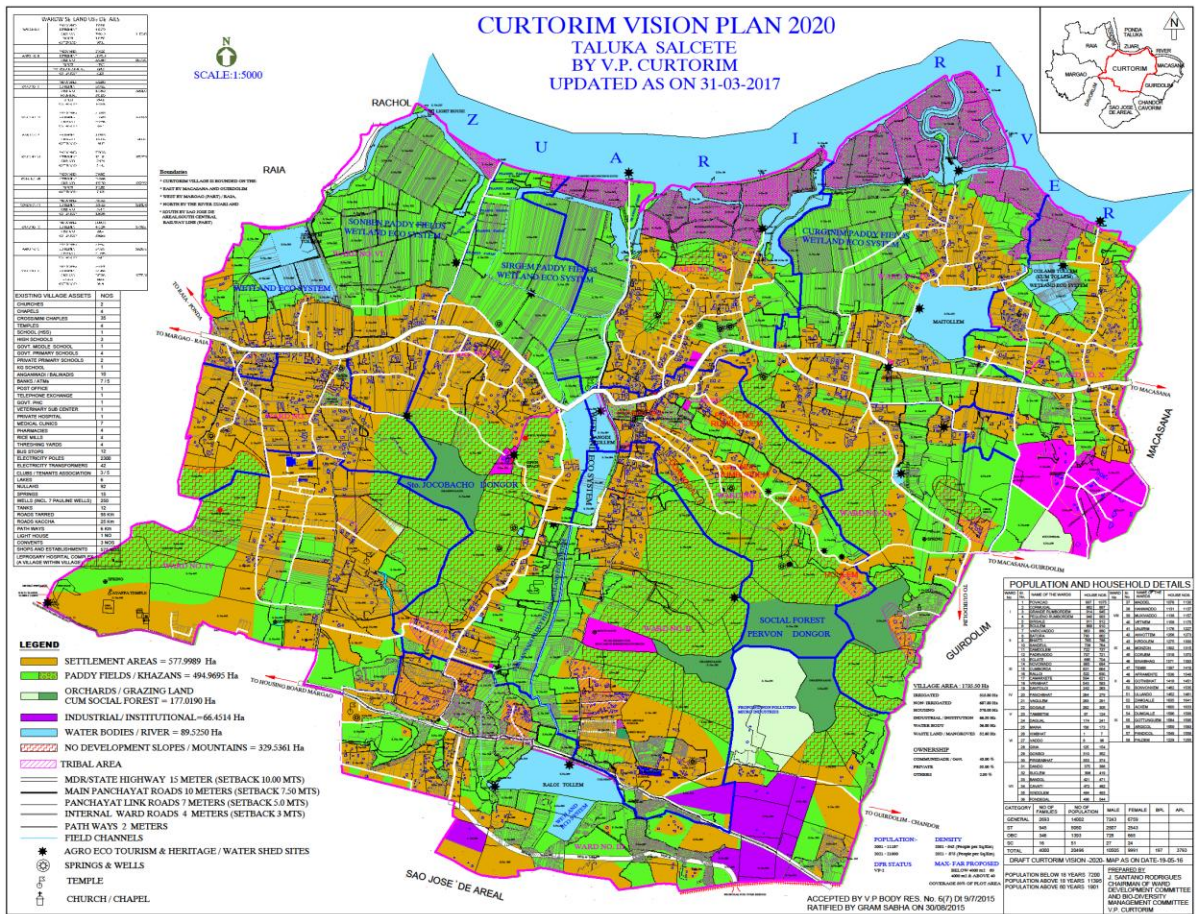
Curtorim is known as the “granary of Salcete” and is famous for nurturing numerous water bodies like lakes, springs, backwater and, Khazan land along river zuari at northern side and Amongst the beautiful and affable Curtorkars, are mighty churches, chapels, crosses, Temples and beautiful houses that tell **stories** Like no other.

The landscape is dotted with vast agricultural Land, the beauty of which is enhanced in the monsoons. The village roads are adorned with tall and shady coconut trees mixed in with a wide variety of vegetation. Along with the picturesque Scenery, is a vibe of calm and tranquillity, away from the hustle and bustle of the roaring towns and cities. It's true authentic Goa!

**PROFILE OF OUR BEAUTIFUL MODEL VILLAGE, CURTORIM**

**GENESIS OF CURTORIM VILLAGE:**

One of the beautiful model village in Goa State with all amenities having 58 vaddes represented by 11 ward members of V.P. Curtorim bounded by Macazana/Guirdolim on east , Margao (Part)/Raia on west , River Zuari on North and Sao Jose de Areal /SCR line (Part) on South (See detailed Village Action Plan Map) on [www.Curtorimpanchayat.com](http://www.Curtorimpanchayat.com)



Earlier Known as Codtary/Coddatory or Kardaly, Village Population is composite of at least three races: Proto-Australoids, Dravidians and Aryans chief among its inhabitants are Gaudas, Kunbis, Velips and the Mhars. They created Village agriculture and Village Association Gaunpons or Comunidades, Language Konkani is Indo-European or Indo Aryan represented principally by Sanskrit. . The Ancestors of the Village Curtorim were Hindus; they were converted to Christianity by the Portuguese rulers. Poi family was the first one converted and got the surname Da Costa. Luis Manuel da Costa, a descendants of Hari Poi was the first Regedor and Shri. Carminho Menezes was the last Regedor of Curtorim Village under Portuguese rule before a Panchayat Raj Act of Goa Government after Liberation. St. Alex Church built in 1597 (Rebuilt in 1647) with Public Money and it is the first village to do so. Before the Christianization of Curtorim Village, locals venerated Ravalnath and 10 other deities. Curtorim Village has long standing legacy of rich natural and cultural heritage, represents some of the Traditional knowledge of Goa through agricultural practices (Granary of Salcete) Very rich flora and fauna diversity having six big lakes, 18 springs, 9 mountains, paddy fields, 6 Khazans, 2 Churches, 5 chapels, 4 temples, heritage houses etc. Curtorim was the centre of Maritime trade from very ancient times.

We all know that on 18<sup>th</sup> Dec, 1961 early morning started the process of ending the Portuguese rule in Goa and before sunset of 19<sup>th</sup> December, every portuguese soldier was captured by the members of Indian armed forces and every Portuguese flag was brought down and Indian Tri-colour was hoisted up in its place by the “so called Freedom Fighters”

Before this date the civil administration of every village was in the hands of single person called “Regêdor” who was functioning from his residence. After 19<sup>th</sup> December 1961, Goa became Union Territory under the Military Governor Major General K.P. Candeth (19-12-1961 to 06-06-1962) and Shri. T.Shivshankar made Lt. Governor of Goa on 07.06.1962 to 01.09.1963. A New system was put in place by which the Civil administration of the Villages was to be conduted by body of 5 or more elected persons who formed the Village Panchayat according to its area . The first Panchayat election was held on 24.10.1962 under Lt. Governor Mr. T. Shivshankar and first legislative Assembly /Parlaiment was held on 19.12.1963 under Lt. Governor Mr. M.R. Sachdeva (02.09.1963 to 08.12.1964). (**See List of**

**Sarpanchas / Dy. Sarpancha, M.L.A./M.Ps/ Zp's enclosed along with Curtorim jurisdiction map on website [www.curtorimpanchayat.com](http://www.curtorimpanchayat.com) )**

As regard for the first Panchayat election, there were several individual from Curtorim in their own individual capacity and not as any block or Group. The election process was completed peacefully and the following members were elected accordingly.

**For Village Panchayat of Curtorim**

1) Mr. Jose Simeao Fernandes

**Dr. Camilo Severino Rodrigues was  
the First Sarpanch**

2) Mr. Caetano Moniz

3) Mr. Rosario Rebello

4) Dr. Camilo Severino Rodrigues

**Dr. Pascoalito De Mello was first  
Deputy Sarpanch**

5) Dr. Pascoalito De Mello

6) Prof. Louis Jose Dennis

7) Mr. Jose Azavedo

8) Mr. Joao Fernandes

9) Miss Lina Borges

**For Assembly – Curtorim Constituency**

Mr. Enio Pimenta - First MLA

**For Parliament – Mormugao Constituency**

Mr. Mukund Shinkre – First M.P.

For the first time in history of Village Administration professional were elected and all round planned development was proposed and implemented and with the help of our first MLA Shri. Enio Pimenta who spearheaded the fight to retain Goa's distinct identity in the historic opinion poll held on 16.01.1967 was instrumental in setting up the Health Centre and electrification of Curtorim Village , Curtorim Service Co-operative Society and Curtorim Educational &

Welfare foundation with the help of then prominent Curtorcars Eng. Mario da Costa, Prof. L.J. Dennis, Mr. Robert da silva and many others.

Curtorim Village is one such village which has most of the facilities for instance, it has very good network of roads but lack maintenance. We have three high schools, Govt Primary & Pre-Primary schools, Madrasa, Anganwadis, and Higher Secondary School etc. There is a Primary Health Centre which is complemented by a Nursing Home and private doctors. There are six banks some of which with ATM facilities. There is a Post Office, Electricity section Office, a Telephone exchange, Two churches, 5 Chapels, 4 Temples to take care of religious aspects of our villagers. We have a market which caters to sale of fish and vegetables, meats, groceries, medicines, bakeries, consumers Co-op Society, fair price shop etc, veterinary department branch to take care of the animals as Curtorim is basically agricultural village.

Our ancestors were comfortable living in their houses surrounded by attractive fields, gardens, mountains, springs, lakes, paddy fields, khazans and rivers. They very rarely left their field uncultivated; hence there was a sufficient food grain for the family (Granary of Salcete). Today the fields and other cultivable lands are left barren or are producing new breed of crops (construction).

Almost all speak eloquently about our history. There were no record to substantiate and is in the process of being diluted.

On 30<sup>th</sup> May, 1987 Goa was granted full fledged statehood under Chief Minister PratapSingh Rane and Governor Dr. Gopal Singh and with this the process of decentralization administration started. The state has geographical area of 3702 sqkms divided in two district and eleven talukas (Now 12 Talukas) . There are two Zilla Panchayat, North Goa and South Goa with 190 Panchayat (Now 191). This decentralization has resulted in higher efficiency in the administration.

## **FOR MORE DETAILS REFER TO BIBILIGRAPHY**

- 1) Sources of History of Kadambas of Goa – Inscriptions By S.G Kadam
- 2) Kudatari Copper Plate on 10<sup>th</sup> January, 2008 (Navhind times) Article by Rohit Phalgaoncar
- 3) Socio-Cultural History of Goa from Bhojas to Vijaynagara by Dr. V.R. Mitragrotti (Institute Menezes Braganza Panaji, Goa )
- 4) Grant of Kadamba King Viravar Mahadeva Saka 071 (1049 A.D) Newsletter PP 49 to 64 Volume 1 No. 1 Panaji 1977.by V.T. Gune
- 5) Pre-Portuguesa de Goa by P. Pisurlekar Page 613.
- 6) Voice of Village: A Historical Study of Curtorim. A Dissertation submitted to Goa University by Ms. Velia Sophia Mascarenhas from Curtorim under the guidance of Dr.Nagendra Rao Department of History Goa University April, 2016.
- 7) Souvenir's brought out by the fourth Centenary Celebration Committee (400 years) of St. Alex Church, Curtorim and 10 yeas celebrations of Shri. Shantadurga Chamundeswari Mahamaya Devasthan Curtorim.
- 8) A Case study of Curtorim Village on Overseas migration of Goan Catholics by D'Costa M.A (2005) M.A Geography Smt. Parvatibai Chowgule College of Arts and Science, Margao, Goa.
- 9) A living symbol of rich heritage and cultural religious co-existence by Shirodkar S.V. (1994) Curtorim.
- 10) Synopsis of Goan History by Filip Neri Xavier ( 1804-1872)
- 11) Refer Village Voice – Goa Today, May 1989.

**Contribution to Village development in making a Model Village from late Enio Pimenta Ex- MLA late Caetano Moniz (Ex-Sarpanch) late Sebastiao Fernandes (EX- Sarpanch) , Shri. Francisco Sardinha Ex MLA, Ex- M.P. and Ex- Chief Minister, Dr. Ernesto Rodrigues, Shri. Reginaldo Lourenco (MLA) Late Father Vasco D'Souza and Late Fr. Sebastiao Moniz and many more specially farmers.**

### **Interviews and co-operation from**

- 1) Shri.Rafael Viegas, Unjirim, Curtorim, Goa
- 2) Shri. Antonio Fernandes (Bandkar) Cumborda,.
- 3) Sir Salema, Maina Curtorim, Goa
- 4) Shri. S.V. Shirodkar, Bandol Curtorim, Goa
- 5) Smt. Maria Pimenta e da Costa, Pequeno Rumbordem.
- 6) Smt. Alzira Gomes, Pandicol .
- 7) Shri. Mariano Viegas, Batora.
- 8) Smt. Celina Amaral de Cotta, Batora
- 9) Shri. Joao Fernandes- (Packlo) First Panchayat body Member, Virabhat
- 10) Shri. Gromiko Fernandes, Sinaibhag
- 11) Curtorim Union – Community base organization.

### **GEOMORPHOLOGY OF CURTORIM VILLAGE (ALDEA DE CURTORIM)**

The land mass of the village can be classified into three regions

1. High lands consisting mainly of lateritic soil, which is mainly utilized in growing various types of vegetables, the terraced gardens are mostly converted into Morod land which is used mainly to grow paddy as a khariff crop( with the help of the rain water)
2. Mid lands consisting mainly of land irrigated by the water stored in the various ponds as the Rabi Crop. The said land also called as Kher land ( Vaingonn). The mid lands are used to grow crops twice a year.
3. Low lands (the khazan lands) The khazan lands are low lying land wherein the river water gets infiltrated into it thereby giving it a saline character. The said land is basically used for pisciculture as well as for the growth of Saline resistant paddy like xitto and asgo. But recent experiments have shown that even high yielding variety paddy crops like jaya can be grown in such fields with great success.



**Land use:-** the land use pattern in terms of its growth, development and activity pattern by category of agriculture, residential, Commercial, Parks / Open spaces, Institutions, Transportations, water bodies mountains, Khazan/Mangroves and vacant lands etc.

**Socio-Economic Aspect: -** following parameters were analyzed a) literacy rate b) Net Village Domestic products c) share of work force d) per-capita income and foreign remittances etc.

**Conclusion: -** the physiography of the village namely highlands/hinterlands, midlands/morod lands and khazanlands/lowlying on northern side of village (river Zuari).

## People scope

Curtorim is predominantly Catholic populated areas with 80% of its population, while the remaining population consisting of Hindus 13 %, Muslims 6 % and others 1 %.

The total population of Curtorim is approx. 20,500 (as per Records with the V.P.Curtorim) with over 4000 households. Leaving aside about 350 families living in the rented premises.

The agricultural land under private holding is about 53% while the land under Comunidade is about 45% with 2% of land being the industrial and institutional.

### *Total Household Families since December 2015 is 4213*

Ward Nos.	Christians	Hindus	Muslims	Others	Total
WARD I	325	32	1	34	392
WARD II	379	34	1	9	423
WARD III	421	165	43	5	634
WARD IV	229	209	72	1	511
WARD V	257	12	-	8	277
WARD VI	403	12	-	-	415
WARD VII	315	25	-	2	342
WARD VIII	292	13	1	3	309
WARD IX	339	11	-	4	354
WARD X	276	12	2	3	293
WARD XI	253	8	-	2	263
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3489</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>4213</b>

## Details of Voters (V.P Curtorim)

(29 Curtorim Constituency)

14 booths (from 18 to 31)

Booth No.	Name of the booth and wards	Voters	Male	Female	Total	Remark
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18	Our lady of Carmel (NW): Quirdolem, Monzon, Corjem, Sinaibhag.	718	349	369	718	
19	Our Lady of Carmel: (SW): Tembi, Gotnibhat, Ullando, Sonvonxem, Aframento	744	345	399	744	
20	Our Lady of Carmel (MW): Pandicol, Argicol, Gottunguem, Dumgale, Acxem, Zamgalle	548	254	294	548	
21	V.P Office: Madel, Hanvaddo, Muxiwado, Vetnem.	534	258	276	534	
22	V.P Office: Unjirim, Paldem, Anvottem	439	221	218	439	
23	St. Xavier's Institute: Dando, Suclem, Bandol, Covatem, Xindolem	667	314	353	667	
24	Comunidade Office: Roulem, Sirsale, Pequeno/Grande Rumbordem, Povacao	687	315	372	687	
25	GPS, Varicvado: Batora, Varicvado, Cormugalle	494	243	251	494	

<b>Booth No.</b>	<b>Name of the booth and wards</b>	<b>Voters</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Remark</b>
26	St. Rita H.S (West-Wings): Ximbhat, Vaddo, Tambetim, Gina, Maina	864	427	437	864	

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27	St. Rita H. S (Middle Wings): Gonsoi, Firgeabhat, Dagualle, Gogalle.	970	470	500	970	
28	St. Rita H. S (East-wing): Panchbhat, Vagulem, Dantoloi.	1009	526	483	1009	
29	GPS, Virabhat: Fondegale, Virabhat, Camarxete.	970	474	496	970	
30	GPS, Virabhat: Ralloi, Cumborda, Novovado.	512	237	276	512	
31	GPS, Bhatti: Eclate, Padewado, Damdolem, Sandiul, Bhatti.	945	462	483	945	
<b>Total</b>		<b>10104</b>	<b>4897</b>	<b>5207</b>	<b>10104</b>	

## **Details of Senior Citizens Ward-wise**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>Name of Wards</b>	<b>No. of Senior Citizens</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Remarks</b>
1	Ximbhat	8	3	5	

*[Type the company name]*

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

2	Vaddo	92	33	59	
3	Tambetim	40	21	19	
4	Gina	33	14	19	
5	Maina	9	2	7	
6	Gonsoi	43	22	21	
7	Firgeabhat	20	7	13	
8	Dagual	90	41	49	
9	Gogalle	64	30	34	
10	Panchbhat	55	26	29	
11	Vagulem	62	37	25	
12	Dantoloi	26	13	13	
13	Dando	36	14	22	
14	Suclem	28	10	18	
15	Bandol	49	20	29	
16	Covati	8	4	4	
17	Xindolem	8	3	5	
18	Fondegal	66	33	33	
19	Virabhat	50	20	30	
20	Camaxete	62	30	32	
21	Ralloi	22	12	10	
22	Cumborda	26	5	21	
23	Novowado	20	6	14	
24	Eclate	32	13	19	
25	Padewado	9	3	6	
26	Damdolem	24	11	13	
27	Sandeul	22	5	17	
28	Bhatti	14	7	7	
29	Batora	66	25	41	
30	Varicwaddo	15	7	8	

Sr. No	Name of Wards	No. of Senior Citizens	Male	Female	Remarks
31	Cornugalle	7	3	4	
32	Roulem	9	5	4	

*[Type the company name]*

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

33	Sirsale	2	-	2	
34	Grand Rumbordem	44	16	28	
35	Pequeno Rumbordem	39	20	19	
36	Povacao	47	20	27	
37	Madel	74	30	44	
38	Hanvaddo	8	2	6	
39	Muxiwaddo	23	7	16	
40	Vetnem	19	8	11	
41	Unjirim	55	20	35	
42	Paldem	23	8	15	
43	Anvottem	25	12	13	
44	Quirdolem	25	12	13	
45	Monzon	41	18	23	
46	Corjem	53	25	28	
47	Sinaibhag	34	18	16	
48	Tembi	16	6	10	
49	Gotnibhat	36	17	19	
50	Ullando	10	5	5	
51	Sonvonxem	74	27	47	
52	Aframento	24	12	12	
53	Pandicol	24	8	16	
54	Argicol	33	14	19	
55	Gottunguem	16	9	7	
56	Dumgalle	6	3	3	
57	Acxem	22	6	18	
58	Zamgalle	7	3	4	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1901</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1076</b>	

### PRIVATE FOREST OF CURTORIM, SURVEY NOS. ARE AS UNDER

South Goa Forest Division Committee by Araujo Committee

30/09/2015

150	155	156	157	158	160	161	162	174
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[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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178	179	180	181	182	183	185	186(P)	188
189	190	191	209	230	231	232	233	234
235	236	239	240	241(P)	247	248	249	250

**5/10/15**

337	339	400	404	405	409	412	413	414
416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	426
427	428	429	430	431	440	433	434	435
436	447	449	457	458	459	478	479	
251	252	253	245	255	266			

**Hills / Hillocks**

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*[Type the company name]*

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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1. Cavati (Mount Jacob)
2. Daguale
3. Vagulem
4. Panchbhat
5. Tambetim
6. Dando
7. Bandol
8. Xindolem
9. Fondegal
10. Batora (Pervona)
11. Cormugal
12. Rumbordem
13. Roulem
14. Eclate / Damdolem
15. Xirsale
16. Agxem
17. Aframento
18. Argicol
19. Unjirim
20. Paldem

# **SPRINGS**

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*[Type the company name]*



## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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1. Roulem
2. Grande Rumbordem
3. Sirsale
4. Dumgalle
5. Paldem
6. Ungirim
7. Batora
8. Damdolem
9. Fondegal
10. Xindolem
11. Cavati
12. Bandol
13. Dando
14. Gonsoi
15. Vagullem
16. Panchbhatt
17. Tambetim

### **Khazan Lands**

1. Maina
2. Kottambo
3. Nostra Khazan
4. Ponkantor
5. Novor Khazan

## **CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV**

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6. Novkantor

7. Chouk ( sweet & Salt  
Water)

1. Angdi tollem (opp.  
Curtorim Church)

2. Sonbem tollem  
(Maina)

3. Mai tollem  
(Karminagar)

4. Colomba/Kum tollem  
(Karminagar)

5. Raloi tollem (Raloi)

6. Gud tollem  
(Dumgale)

### **Lakes / Wetlands**

### **Other Important Sites**

1. Leprosy Hospital Complex at Aframento in V.P. Curtorim (Village within Village, a well planned with all the facilities.)

## **CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV**

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2. Santeri Temple / tank site at Sandeul in V.P. Curtorim.
3. Ghotnibhat Cross
4. Seven Number heritage ( Paulist) wells situated at Grand Rumbordem (3 Nos) Pequeno Rumbordem (1 No.) and Ungirim (3 No.s)
5. Mitta Bandi at Camarxete Virabhat border in V.P. Curtorim.
6. Private fish / prawns farm near Zuari River in V.P. Curtorim.
7. **Dayanalaya** Imaculate conception of Franciscan sisters at Grand Rumbordem.
8. Handi Khuris at Maina Curtorim.
9. Light House near Bomsal Firgueabhat (River Zuari Bank) Curtorim

## **PEOPLE'S BIODEVERSITY REGISTER OF CURTORIM VILLAGE**

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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Prepared by BMC Curtorim

**Under Biological Diversity Act 2002 and Rules, 2004**

**ACCEPTED BY V.P. BODY ON 09/07/2015 VIDE Res. No.  
6 (7) & ratified by Gram Sabha on 30th August**

**Place: Curtorim**

**Dated: 02/10/2015**



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## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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### GRAM SABHA OF V.P. CURTORIM HELD ON 30/08/2015



# **PREFACE**

God our CREATOR is an AWESOME artist and he has placed each and every BEING and Non Being interlinked for MUTUAL WELFARE and has shared his AUTHORITY with the HUMANS whom he designed in his LIKENESS to govern and be a CARETAKER of his MASTER PIECE.

The creator designed all his creatures in such a in exquisite formation that every life has marvelous colour , sounds and shapes that gives all LIFE a special variety and we may term it in the modern terminology BIO- DIVERSITY

The CREATOR has rightfully placed every being with its own gift of survival. None are made simply to perish and disappear from the COSMOS and therefore no human is authorized to displace, eradicate another being for his selfish purpose. To destroy the plan of NATURE is a SIN and brings self condemnation.

DESTRUCTION of NATURE by various destructive activities and defacing the MASTERPIECE should be outrightly stopped.

And all type of LIFE should be respectfully given its due place of survival.

The people of CURTORIM should feel immensely happy to see everyday of their life the variety of LIFE adorned with an spectrum of gorgeous colour, heart rending sounds and unimaginable shapes in its hills and mountains, trees and plants and shrubs in its rivers, lakes, springs and wells ,its birds, fishes, reptiles, insects, animals and at last in

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its inhabitants the Humans, who are endowed partnering with the CREATOR to magnify and glorify all that has been lovingly shared and created in this VILLAGE environment, great musicians variety of artists and great agriculturists .

The recently formed Committee to protect the BIO-DIVERSITY OF CURTORIM takes its role and consientise every CURTORKAR to be responsible citizen to protect the nature

Fr. Mariano Goes Proenca  
sd/-  
Parish Priest  
St. Alex Church Curtorim



# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

## FAUNA OF CURTORIM

### LIST OF BIRDS FOUND IN CURTORIM, SALCETE.

No	Sr.	Name	Scientific name	Ecosystem	Status
1		Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	W	R
2		Little cormorant	Phalacrocorax niger	W	R
3		Indian shag	Phalacrocorax fuscicollis	W	R
4		Darter	Anhinga malanogaster	W	R
5		Large cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	W	M
6		Little egret	Egretta garzetta	W/P	R
7		Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	W	R
8		Great crested grebe	Podiceps cristatus	W	M
9		Large egret	Casmerodius albus	W/P	R
10		Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	W/P	R
11		Little Green Heron	Butorides striatus	W/P	R
12		Cattle egret	Bubulcus ibis	W/P	R
13		Indian pond heron	Ardeola grayii	W/P	R
14		Black crowned night heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	W/P	R
15		Little bittern	Ixobrychus minutus	W/P	R
16		Tiger bittern/Malayan night heron	Gorsachius melanolophus	W/P	R
17		Chestnut bittern	Ixobrychus cinnamomeus	W/P	M
18		Yellow bittern	Ixobrychus sinensis	W/P	M
19		Black bittern	Dupetor flavicollis	W/P	M
20		Painted stork	Mycteria leucocephala	P	M
21		Asian Openbill stork	Anastomus oscitans	P	M
22		European White stork	Ciconia ciconia	P	M
23		Woolly necked stork/White necked stork	Ciconia episcopus	P	M
24		Lesser adjutant stork	Leptoptilos javanicus	P	M
25		Oriental White ibis	Threskiornis melanocephalus	P	M
26		Black ibis	Pseudibis papillosa	P	M
27		Glossy ibis	Plegadis falcinellus	P	M
28		Eurasian Spoonbill	Platalea leucorodia	P	M
29		Ruddy shelduck/Brahminy shelduck/Brahminy duck	Tadorna ferruginea	W	M
30		Nakta/Comb duck	Sarkidiornis melanotos	W	M
31		Bar-headed goose	Anser indicus	W	V
32		Lesser whistling teal/Tree duck	Dendrocygna javanica	W	M

[Type the company name]



## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

33	Cotton teal	Nettapus coromandelianus	W	M
34	Northern Pintail	Anas acuta	W	M
35	Common teal	Anas crecca	W	M
36	Spotbill duck/Grey duck	Anas poecilorhyncha	W	M
37	Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	W	V
38	Gadwall	Anas strepera	W	M
39	Eurasian Wigeon	Anas penelope	W	M
40	Northern Shoveler	Anas clypeata	W	M
41	Garganey/Grey winged teal	Anas querquedula	W	M
42	Common Pochard	Aythya ferina	W	M
43	White eyed Pochard/Ferruginous Pochard	Aythya nyroca	W	V
44	Black shouldered kite	Elanus caeruleus	W/F/S	R
45	Black Baza	Aviceda leuphotes	F/S	V
46	Blyths Baza	Avecida jerdoni	F/S	M
47	Oriental Honey-buzzard	Pernis ptilorhyncus	F/S	R
48	Black kite	Milvus migrans	W/P/S/F	R
49	Brahminy kite	Haliastur indus	W/P/S/F	R
50	Shikra	Accipiter badius	W/P/S/F	R
51	Crested Goshawk	Accipiter trivirgatus	S/F	R
52	Besra Sparrowhawk	Accipiter virgatus	S/F	R
53	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Accipiter nisus	S/F	M
54	Short-toed Snake Eagle	Circaetus gallicus	S/F	R
55	Crested Serpent Eagle	Spilornis cheela	S/F	R
56	Eurasian Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus	W/P/S	M
57	Pallid Harrier	Circus macrourus	W/P	M
58	Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus	W/P	V
59	Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo	F	M
60	Pied Harrier	Circus melanoleucos	W/P	M
61	White eyed buzzard	Butastur teesa	F	M
62	Lesser Spotted eagle	Aquila pomarina	F	M
63	Black eagle	Ictinaetus malayensis	F	R
64	Booted eagle	Hieraetus pennatus	F	M
65	Bonelli's eagle	Hieraetus fasciatus	F	M
66	Rufous bellied Hawk eagle	Hieraetus kienerii	F	V
67	Common Quail	Coturnix coturnix	F/S	M
68	Rain Quail	Coturnix coromandelica	F/S	M
69	Jungle bush quail	Perdica asiatica	F/S	R
70	Rock bush quail	Perdica argoondah	F	R
71	Common button quail	Turnix suscitator	S/F	R
72	Red spurfowl	Galloperdix spadicea	F	R
73	Indian peafowl	Pavo cristatus	F	R
74	Indian blue breasted rail	Gallirallus striatus	W/P	R

[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

75	Baillons Crane	Porzana pusilla	W/P	M
76	White breasted waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus	W/P	R
77	Watercock	Gallicrex cinerea	W/P	M
78	Common moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	W	R
79	Purple moorhen	Porphyrio porphyrio	W	R
80	Common coot	Fulica atra	W	M
81	Bronze winged jacana	Metopidius indicus	W	R
82	Pheasant tailed jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus	W	R
83	Blackwinged stilt	Himantopus himantopus	W/P	M
84	Red wattled lapwing	Vanellus indicus	W/P/S	R
85	Pacific Golden plover	Pluvialis fulva	W	M
86	Grey plover	Pluvialis squatarola	W	M
87	Eurasian Curlew	Numenius arquata	W	M
88	Black tailed godwit	Limosa limosa	W	M
89	Jack snipe	Lymnocyptes minima	W	M
90	Pintail snipe	Gallinago stenura	W	M
91	Common snipe	Gallinago gallinago	W	M
92	Spotted redshank	Tringa erythropus	W	M
93	Common redshank	Tringa totanus	W	M
94	Common greenshank	Tringa nebularia	W	M
95	Marsh sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis	W	M
96	Spotted sandpiper	Tringa glareola	W/P	M
97	Common sandpiper	Tringa hypoleucos	W	M
98	Little stint	Calidris minuta	W	M
99	Black-winged stilt	Himantopus himantopus	W	M
100	Small Pratincole	Glareola lactea	W	M
101	Brown headed gull	Larus brunnicephalus	W	M
102	Black headed gull	Larus ridibundus	W	M
103	Slender billed gull	Larus genei	W	M
104	Gull billed tern	Gelochelidon nilotica	W	M
105	River tern	Sterna aurantia	W	M
106	Little tern	Sterna albifrons	W	M
107	Black bellied tern	Sterna acuticauda	W	M
108	White cheeked tern	Sterna repressa	W	M
109	Whiskered tern	Chlidonias hybridus	W	M
110	Blue rock Pigeon	Columba livia	F/H	R
111	Nilgiri Wood pigeon	Columba elphinstonii	F	R
112	Pompadour green pigeon	Treron pompadora	F	M
113	Oriental Turtle dove	Streptopelia orientalis	F	R
114	Spotted dove	Streptopelia chinensis	F/H	R
115	Eurasian collared dove	Streptopelia decaocto	F/H	R
116	Emerald dove	Chalcophaps indica	F	R
117	Red collared dove	Streptopelia tranquebarica	F/H	R
118	Lorikeet	Loriculus vernalis	F/H	M
119	Rose ringed parakeet	Psittacula krameri	F	R

[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

120	Plum headed parakeet	Psittacula cyanocephala	F	R
121	Pied Crested cuckoo	Clamator jacobinus	F	M
122	Brainfever bird	Hierococcyx varius	F	M
123	Indian Plaintive cuckoo	Cacomanti s passerines	F	M
124	Lesser cuckoo	Cuculus poliocephalus	F	M
125	Asian Koel	Eudynamys scolopacea	F/H	R
126	Small Green billed Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus viridirostris	F	M
127	Crow pheasant	Centropus sinensis	S/H	R
128	Barn owl	Tyto alba	F/H	R
129	Indian great horned owl	Bubo bubo	F	R
130	Brown wood Owl	Strix leptogrammica	F	M
131	Jungle owlet	Glaucidium radiatum	F	R
132	Spotted owlet	Athene brama	F/H	R
133	Brown hawk owlet	Ninox scutulata	F	M
134	Franklins nightjar	Caprimulgus affinis	F/H	R
135	Longtailed nightjar	Caprimulgus macrurus	F	R
136	Common Indian nightjar	Caprimulgus asiaticus	F	R
137	House swift	Apus affinis	H	R
138	Asian Palm swift	Cypsiurus balasiensis	F/H	R
139	Lesser Pied kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	W	V
140	Small blue kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	W	R
141	White breasted kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	W/S	R
142	Storkbilled kingfisher	Halcyon capensis	W	R
143	Blue tailed bee eater	Merops philippinus	W/S	R
144	Small bee eater	Merops orientalis	W/S	R
145	Chestnut headed bee eater	Merops leschenaultia	W/S	R
146	European roller	Coracias garrulous	F/S/H	R
147	Indian roller	Coracias benghalensis	F/S/H	R
148	Common Hoopoe	Upupa epops	S	M
149	Malabar grey hornbill	Ocyeros griseus	F	R
150	Malabar pied hornbill	Buceros bicornis	F	M
151	Brown headed barbet	Megalaima zeylanica	F	R
152	Coppersmith barbet	Megalaima haemacephala	F	R
153	Rufous woodpecker	Celeus brachyurus	F	R
154	Greater golden backed woodpecker	Chrysocolaptes lucidus	F	R
155	Common golden-backed woodpecker	Dinopium javanense	F	R
156	Lesser golden backed woodpecker	Dinopium benghalense	F	R
157	Black shouldered woodpecker	Chrysocolaptes festivus	F	R
158	Indian pitta	Pitta brachyuran	F	M
159	Singing bush lark	Miraфра cantillans	P/S	M

[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

160	Malabar crested lark	Galerida malabarica	P/S	M
161	Dusky Craig martin	Hirundo concolor	S/F	M
162	Common swallow	Hirundo rustica	H	M
163	Wire tailed swallow	Hirundo smithii	H	M
164	Red rumped swallow	Hirundo daurica	H	M
165	Forest wagtail	Dendronanthus indicus	W/P/F/H/S	M
166	Yellow wagtail	Motacilla flava	W/P/F/H/S	M
167	White wagtail	Motacilla alba	W/P/S/F/H	M
168	Large pied wagtail	Motacilla maderaspatensis	W/P/F/S/H	M
169	Paddyfield pipit	Anthus rufulus	S/F	M
170	Tawny pipit	Anthus campestris	S/F	M
171	Large cuckoo shrike	Coracina macei	F	M
172	Black headed cuckoo shrike	Coracina melanoptera	F	M
173	Small minivet	Pericrocotus cinnamomeus	F	R
174	Scarlet minivet	Pericrocotus flammeus	F	R
175	Pied flycatcher shrike	Hemipus picatus	F	M
176	Common wood shrike	Tephrodornis pondicerianus	F	M
177	Greyheaded bulbul	Pycnonotus priocephalus	F	M
178	Red whiskered bulbul	Pycnonotus jacosus	F/H/S	R
179	Red vented bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer	F/H/S	R
180	White browed bulbul	Pycnonotus luteolus	F	R
181	Common iora	Aegithina tiphia	F	R
182	Jerdons Chloropsis	Chloropsis cochinchinensis	F	R
183	Golden fronted chloropsis	Chloropsis chloropsis	F	R
184	Brown shrike	Lanius cristatus	F	R
185	Bay backed shrike	Lanius vittatus	F	R
186	Rufous backed Shrike	Lanius schach	F	R
187	Eurasian Golden oriole	Oriolus oriolus	F	R
188	Black headed oriole	Oriolus xanthornus	F	R
189	Black napped oriole	Oriolus chinensis	F	R
190	Black drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus	F/H	R
191	Ashy drongo	Dicrurus leucophaeus	F/H	R
192	White bellied drongo	Dicrurus caerulescens	F/H	R
193	Bronzed drongo	Dicrurus aeneus	F	R
194	Greater racket tailed drongo	Dicrurus paradiseus	F	R
195	Indian tree pie	Dendrocitta leucogaster	F/H	R
196	House crow	Corvus splendens	P/S/H	R
197	Jungle crow	Corvus macrorhynchos	F	R
198	Rosy starling	Sturnus roseus	F	M
199	Ashy Swallow shrike	Artamus fuscus	F	R
200	Baya weaver	Ploceus philippinus	P	R
201	Common myna	Acriditheres tristis	P/S	R
202	Jungle myna	Acridotheres fuscus	P/S/H	R

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

203	House sparrow	Passer domesticus	P/H	R
204	Black redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros	P	M
205	Malabar whistling thrush	Myophonus horsfieldii	P	M
206	Orange headed thrush	Zoothera citrine cyanotus	P/F/S	M
207	Spotted babbler	Pellorneum ruficeps	P/F	R
208	Indian Scimitar babbler	Pomatorhinus horsfieldii	F	M
209	Yellow-eyed babbler	Chrysomma sinense	F	M
210	Rufous babbler	Dumetia hyperythra	F	R
211	Jungle babbler	Turdoides striatus	F/P/S	R
212	Common babbler	Turdoides caudatus	F	R
213	Large grey babbler	Turdoides malcolmi	F	M
214	Little spiderhunter	Arachnothera longirostra	F	M
215	Pied bush chat	Saxicola caprata	F/P	M
216	White headed babbler	Turdoides affinis	F	M
217	Desert wheatear	Oenanthe deserti	F/P	M
218	Indian robin	Saxicoloides fulicata	F/P/H/S	R
219	Oriental magpie robin	Copsychus saularis	F/P/H	R
220	White rumped shama	Copsychus malabaricus	F	M
221	Ashy prinia	Prinia socialis	F	R
222	Plain prinia	Prinia inornata	F	R
223	Paddyfield warbler	Acrocephalus Agricola	F	R
224	Purple sunbird	Nectarinia asiatica		R
225	Blyths reed warbler	Acrocephalus dumetorum		R
226	Black headed munia	Lonchura malacca	P	R
227	Indian great reed warbler	Acrocephalus stentoreus	F/P	R
228	Thick billed warbler	Acrocephalus aedon	F/P	R
229	Booted warbler	Hippolais caligata	P	R
230	Ashy prinia	Prinia socialis	F	R
231	Common tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius	F	R
232	Olivaceous leaf warbler	Phylloscopus griseolus	F	R
233	Large billed leaf warbler	Phylloscopus magnirostris	F	R
234	Lesser white throat	Sylvia curruca	P	R
235	Asian paradise flycatcher	Terpsiphone paradisi	F	R
236	Tickells blue flycatcher	Cyornis tickelliae	F	R
237	White throated fantail flycatcher	Rhipidura albicollis	F	R
238	White browed fantail flycatcher	Rhipidura aureola	F	R
239	Great tit	Parus major	F	R
240	Oriental White eye	Zosterops palpebrosus	F	R
241	Black lored yellow tit	Parus xanthogenys	F	R
242	Tickells flowerpecker	Dicaeum erythrorynchos	F	R
243	Lotens sunbird	Nectarinia lotenia	F	R
244	Crimson sunbird	Aethopyga siparaja	F	R

[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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245	Small Sunbird	Nectarinia minima	F	R
246	Purple rumped sunbird	Nectarinia zeylonica	F	R
247	Plain flower pecker	Dicaeum concolor	F/H	R
248	White rumped munia	Lonchura striata	P	R
249	Franklins prinia	Prinia hodgsonii	P/S/F	R
250	Plain prinia	Prinia inornata	P/S/F	R

Habitat type: W= wetland, P= paddyfields, S= Scrubland, F=forest, H= habitation.

Status: M=Migrant, R=resident, V=vagrant

### MAMMALS found in Curtorim

Common Name	Scientific name	Local name
1. Bonnet macaque	Macaca radiate	Makod
2. Langur	Presbytis entellus	Vandor
3. Mongoose	Herpestes edwardsii	Mongus
4. Jackal	Canis aureus	Colo
5. Common Indian porcupine	Hystrix indica	Sallu
6. Small Indian civet cat	Viverricula indica	Katanoor
7. Toddy cat	Paradoxurus hermaphrodites	Rann mazor/babko
8. Common Otter	Lutra lutra	Uddh
9. Leopard	Panthera pardus	Bibtto vag
10. Fulvous fruit bat	Rousettus leshenaulti	Vagul
11. Indian flying fox	Pteropus giganteus	Pako
12. Indian field mouse	Mus boodugo	Undir
13. 5 striped squirrel	Funambulus pennant	Channi
14. Bandicoot	Bandicita indica	Kol undir
15. Hare	Lepus nigricollis	Soso

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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## REPTILES/HERPATS

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	VERNACULAR/LOCAL NAME
1. Common sand boa	Eryx sps	Malund
2. Indian spectacled cobra	Naja naja	Nag Sorop
3. Checkered keelback	Xenochrophis piscator	Levane
4. Variegated kukri	Oligidon taeniolata	
5. Common ratsnake	Ptyas mucosus	Devodd
6. Indian rock python	Python molurus	Aaro
7. Trinket snake	Elaphe Helena	Rocmandolli
8. Green whip snake	Ahaetulla nasuta	Chutti
9. Russells viper	Daboia russelli	Mamdod
10. Saw scaled viper	Echis carinata	Furso
11. Painted bronzeback	Dendrelaphis pictus	Nanato
12. Common krait	Bungarus caeruleus	
13. Indian monitor lizard	Varanus sp.	Saap
14. Garden lizard	Calotes diversicolor	Topyo
15. Little skink	Mabuya sp.	
16. Martins bush frog		
17. East asian tree frog		
18. Fungoid frog		
19. Tiger frog		
20. Common Indian toad		
21. Indian pond terrapin		

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

## FLORA OF CURTORIM

Sr. no.	Scientific Name	Local Name	English name	Importance
1.		Mulo	Reddish	C
2.	<i>Amaranthus gangeticus</i>	Tambdi Bhaji	Red Amaranth	C
3.		Tavshi	Cucumber	C
4.		Bhende	Lady Finger	C
5.		Val Bhaji (Virvir)		C
6.		Dudi	Pumpkin	C
7.		Kokan dudi		C
8.		Ghosali		C
9.		Kanga	Sweet Potato	C
10.		Katkanga		C
11.		Mirchi	Chillies	C
12.		Kando	Onion	C
13.		Vangi	Brinjal	C
14.		Dhavi bhaji		C
15.	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>	Nachne	Finger millets	C
16.	<i>Brassica caulorapa</i>	Nab	Knolkohl	C
17.	<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Ananas	Pineapple	F
18.	<i>Zizuphus mauriliana</i>	Boram		F
19.	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Caju	Cashew tree	F
20.	<i>Buchanania lanzan</i>	Char		F
21.	<i>Anthocephalus envamba</i>	Kadam		F
22.	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Keli		F
23.	<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>	Oondi		F
24.	<i>Artocarpus hirsuta</i>	Pal phanas		F
25.	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Papaya	Papaya tree	F
26.	<i>Macaranga tomentosa</i>	Charam		F
27.	<i>Solanum giganteum a spp.</i>	Chunna		F
28.	<i>Carissa spp.</i>	Kaner		F
29.	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i>	Kanglam		F
30.	<i>Carissa carandas</i>	Karandam		F
31.	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Karande		F
32.	<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i>	Karmal (fruit)		F
33.	<i>Artocarpus altilis Pakod (grain)</i>	Nirphanas		F
34.	<i>Morus alba</i>	Mulberry		F
35.	<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	Chikoo		F
36.	<i>Anona reticulata</i>	Aanon	Custard apple	F
37.	<i>Anona anona</i>	Anter		F
38.	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Aamo	Mango	F
39.	<i>Spondia mangifera</i>	Ambado		F/M
40.	<i>Moringa pterygosperma= M. Oleifera</i>	Mashing		F/M
41.	<i>Citrus grandis</i>	Torand/ Toring	Grape fruit	F/M
42.	<i>Artocarpus lakoocha</i>	Otomb	[Type the company name]	F/T



## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

43.	<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Phanas	Jackfruit tree	F/T
44.	<i>Bahuhinia racemosa</i>	Apto		M
45.	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Bayo	Indian Labearthern potum tree	M
46.	<i>Garcinia bindica</i>	Bhirand		M
47.	<i>Macaranga peltata</i>	Chandodo		M
48.	<i>Datura stramonium</i>	Datura		M
49.	<i>Vitex altissima</i>	Bavalgi		M
50.	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i>	Karanji		M
51.	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i>	Kalakundo		M
52.	<i>Hollarhena antidysentric</i>	Kudo		M
53.	<i>Cinamomum zylariccum</i>	Lavang		M
54.	<i>Stereospernum personatum</i>	Padval		M
55.	<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Papal	Peepal/ Religious Fig	M
56.	<i>Thespecia lampa</i>	Ran Bhendi		M
57.	<i>Alstonia scholarias</i>	Saton		M
58.	<i>Calycopteris floribunda</i>	Huski/Ekshi		M
59.	<i>Citrus medica</i>	Mavling		M
60.	<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Kodolimb	Neem	M
61.	<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	Pitcoli		M
62.	<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Rui		M
63.	<i>Ficus racemosa (syn. Ficus glomerata)</i>	Rumad/ Audumbar		M
64.	<i>Cassia tora</i>	Taykhillo		M
65.	<i>Colocasia esculanta</i>	Terem/ aaloom		M
66.	<i>Leucus aspera</i>	Tumbo		M
67.	<i>Thuza occidentalis</i>	Tree of life		M
68.	<i>Aloe vera</i>	Aloe vera		M
69.	<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Banana		M
70.	<i>Azardirachta indica</i>	Neem		M
71.	<i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i>	Cinnamom		M
72.	<i>Hydrocoyle asiatica</i>	Indian pennywort		M
73.	<i>Hibiscus rosasinensis</i>	China rose	Shoeflower	M
74.	<i>Areca catechu</i>	Betal nut		M
75.	<i>Adathoda vesica</i>	Adulsa		M
76.	<i>Boulvias vulgaris</i>	Camels Foot		M
77.	<i>Curcuma domestica</i>	Turmeric		M
78.	<i>Eucalyptus globules</i>	Nilgiri		M
79.	<i>Acalypha indica</i>	Indian nettle		M
80.	<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Golden trumpet		M
81.	<i>Syzygium cuminii</i>	Java plum		M
82.	<i>Datura innoxia</i>	Thorn apple		M
83.	<i>Nux vomica</i>	Poison nut		M
84.	<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Bael		M
85.	<i>Rauwolfia serpentine</i>	Sarpagandha		M
86.	<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Sprout leaf plant		M

[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

		(panfuti)		
87.	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Periwinkle		M
88.		Roson		M
89.	<i>Ixora sp.</i>	Pirkal		M
90.	<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Tupkadi		M
91.	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Kantmogra		M
92.	<i>Basella alba</i>	Valchi bhagi		M
93.	<i>Curcuma domestica</i>	Halad		M
94.	<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Vagam bochke		M
95.	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Anantomul		M
96.	<i>Holarrhena antidysentrica</i>	Davokendo		M
97.	<i>Leucas aspera</i>	Timbo		M
98.	<i>Nimo sa pudica</i>	Lajri		M
99.	<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Tulsi		M
100.	<i>Phyllantho emslica</i>	Annalho		M
101.	<i>Embilica officinals</i>	Awala		M/F
102.	<i>Dillenia pentagyna</i>	Karmal		M/F
103.	<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Garden marigold		M
104.	<i>Terminalia bellerica</i>	Goting		M/T
105.	<i>Bridelia retusa</i>	Katekawach		M/T
106.	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Karo		M/T
107.	<i>Careya arborea</i>	Kumbiyo		M/T
108.	<i>Saraca indica</i>	Asoka	Mast tree/ False Ashoka	O
109.	<i>Adenantha pavonia</i>	Gunj		O
110.	<i>Delonix regia</i>	Gulmohar		O
111.	<i>Rhizophora mucoronata</i>	Kamdeli		O
112.	<i>Erythrina indica</i>	Pongaro	Indian Coral Tree	O
113.	<i>Sapindus emarginalis</i>	Rinte	Soapnut tree	O
114.	<i>Crossandra undulaefolia</i>	Aaboli		O
115.	<i>Leea sambucima</i>	Dino or Gino		O
116.	<i>Sechium edule Gadeli</i>	Falgam		O
117.	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Haryalli/ Durva		O
118.	<i>Jasminum sambac</i>	Mogrim		O
119.	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	Assan		T
120.	<i>Caryota urena</i>	Billemad		T
121.	<i>Semicarpus anacardium</i>	Bibba		T
122.	<i>Syzygium caryophyllatum</i>	Bhedas		T
123.	<i>Thepecia populnea</i>	Bhendi		T
124.	<i>Grewia riliaefilia</i>	Dhamen		T
125.	<i>Machilus marcamtha</i>	Elamb		T
126.	<i>Adina cordifolia</i>	Hedu		T
127.	<i>Terminal chebula</i>	Hirda		T
128.	<i>Albizzia odoratissima</i>	Kala siras		T
129.	<i>Acacia catechu</i>	Khair		T
130.	<i>Ficus asperrma</i>	Kharvat		T

[Type the company name]

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

131.	<i>Terminalia paniculata</i>	Kindal		T
132.	<i>Terminalia tomentosa / crenulata</i>	Matti	State tree	T
133.	<i>Lagerstoemia lanceolata</i>	Nano		T
134.	<i>Nachilus macarantha</i>	Olamb		T
135.	<i>Bombax malabaricum</i>	Sawar	Red Silk Cotton	T
136.	<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Shivan		T
137.	<i>Ficus bengalensis</i>	Vad	Banyan	T
138.	<i>Messnea ferrea</i>	Nagchampa		T
139.	<i>Xylia xylocarpa</i>	Zamba		T
140.	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Naal	Coconut palm	T/F
141.	<i>Garcinia indica</i>	Bhinna		T/F/M
142.	<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Jamun		T/M
143.	<i>Lanea grandis</i>	Moi		T/M
144.	<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Onwal		T/M
145.	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Saguvan	Teak	T/M
146.	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Savai matti	Arjun	T/M
147.	<i>Lagerstoemia speciosa</i>	Taman		T/M
148.	<i>Nimusops elengi</i>	Voval		T/M
149.	<i>Xanthoxylum rhetsa</i>	Triphal		T/M/F
150.	<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Chinch	Tamarind	T/M/F
151.	<i>Azolla pinatta</i>			W
152.	<i>Hydrilla verticellata</i>			W
153.	<i>Blyxa echinosperma</i>			W
154.	<i>Rotala indica</i>			W
155.	<i>Utricularia aurea</i>	Xello		W
156.	<i>Utricularia exocelata</i>			W
157.	<i>Najas indica</i>		Najas	W
158.	<i>Nymphaea nauchali</i>		Water lily	W
159.	<i>Nymphaea rubra</i>		Pink lotus	W
160.	<i>Nymphaea indica</i>		Hairy water lily	W
161.	<i>Fimbristylis junciformis</i>			W
162.	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>	Mandre behl	Mat weed	W
163.	<i>Scirpus sp.</i>	Mandre behl	Mat weed	W
164.	<i>Typha typha</i>	Mandre behl	Mat weed	W
165.	<i>Eriocaulon setaceum</i>			W
166.	<i>Marselia sp.</i>			W
167.	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>			W
168.	<i>Limnophila heterophila</i>			W
169.	<i>Limnophila repens</i>			W
170.	<i>Oryza sativa</i>		Rice	W
171.	<i>Oryza rufipogon</i>		Rice	W
172.	<i>Polygonum glabrum</i>			W

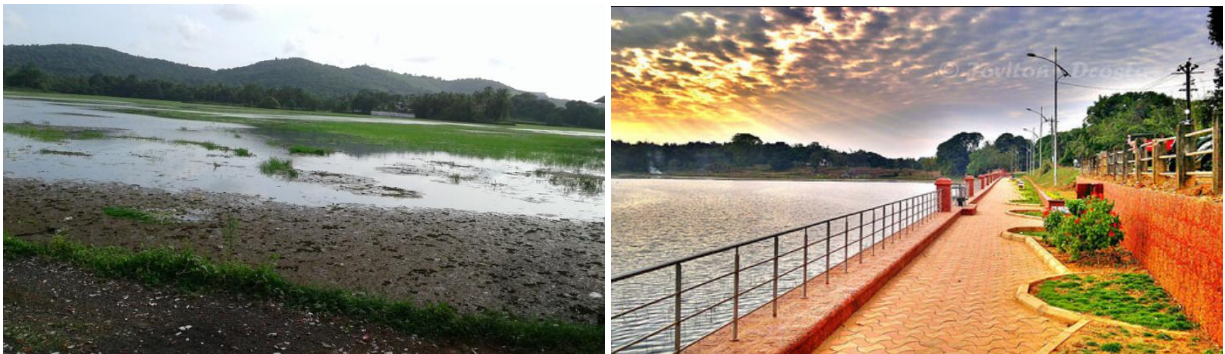
# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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F- Fruit bearing; M- Medicinal plants; T- timber; C- Crop plants; O- Other plants, W=Wetland



**Angdi tollem- Curtorim      Kum tollem - karminagar**



**Sonbem tollem- Maina      Ralloi Tollem - Ralloi**



# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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**Gud tollem - Dumgalle**

**Mai Tollem - Corjem**

**SPRINGS**



**SPRING- PALDEM**



# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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## SPRING-TAMBETIM



**Spring – Grande Rumbordem**



**Spring - Panchabaht**



**Spring – Fondegalle**



**Spring- Antepar (Batora)**

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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### Biodiversity PBR Training (Saligao) & Field visit at Madhei River (Bironda)



[Type the company name]

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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Minister Visit to Village Panchayat Curtorim on 20/02/2016



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[Type the company name]



# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

## Wells

About 45 public wells and about 205 private wells



[Type the company name]

**Kher Land**  
**(Addi with double cropping per year)**

1. Sirgem addi ( Angodi Tollem)



2. Vaingonnode addi ( Ralloi Tollem)

3. Curgonnim addi (Maitollem)

4. Maini addi (Sonbem Tollem)



5. Murondi addi (Kumtollem)

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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## GARDENS



## BMC garden at Furam Dongor



## Curtorim St. Alex Church Garden

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*[Type the company name]*

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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**Cross at Furam Dongor**



**Light House at Maina**



**Roulem – Pervon Dogor (Top of the Hill)**

## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

---

: A variety of the traditional medicinal plant



## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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A variety of paddy grown in the khazan saline land at Corjem, Curtorim



**CHURCHES**



**ST. ALEX CHURCH CURTORIM**



**ST. RITA CHURCH MAINA CURTORIM**

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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## CHAPELS



## OUR LADY OF MOUNT CHAPEL



## Our Lady of Carmel Chapel

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*[Type the company name]*



**CROSSES**



**TAMBETIM CROSS**



**GOTNIBHAT CROSS  
(HERITAGE)**

**OLD AGE HOME**



**LATHI BAIM AT SUCKLEM**



## CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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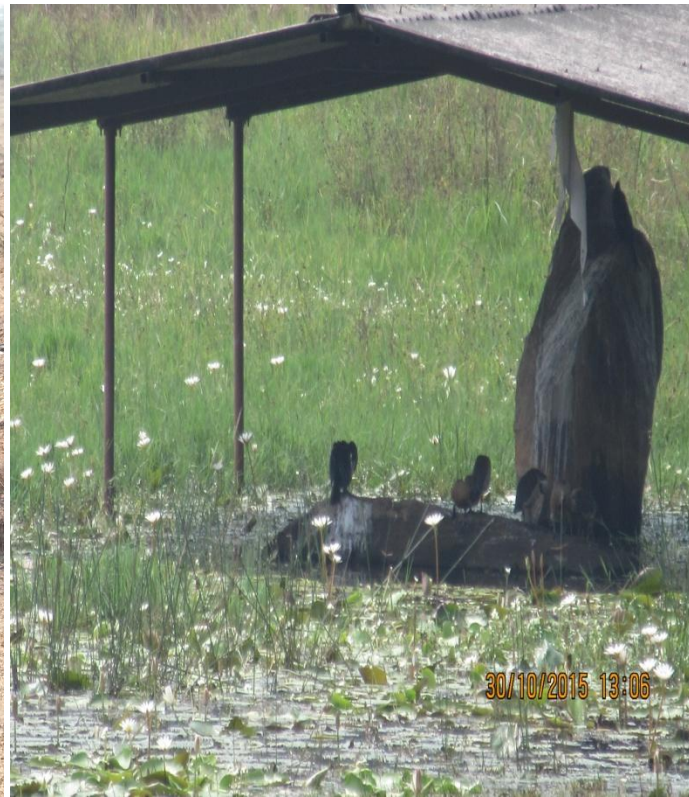


ULLANDO RAMP



ULLANDO

**HERITAGE SITES**



**DOVORNEM AT RALLOI  
(NOW AREAL)**

# BIRDS



# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV



**GARBAGE COLLECTION CENTRE  
(Plastic & Dry Waste)**





# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

## TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE HOLDER



[Type the company name]

# CURTORIM-SHOBIT AMCHO ADHARSH GANV

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## PHOTO-GALLERY



Private Garden



spring - Fondegalle



**By Shri. J. Santano Rodrigues**  
**Chairman Ward Development Committee &**  
**Curtorim Bio-diversity Management Committee**  
**Date: 31.03.2017**